

**SITES OF EUROPEAN
ANTISEMITISM IN
THE AGE OF MASS
POLITICS, 1880–1918**

ROBERT NEMES & DANIEL UNOWSKY editors

AFTERWORD BY HILLEL J. KIEVAL

A Sarnat Library Book

BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY PRESS

Waltham, Massachusetts

Published by

UNIVERSITY PRESS OF NEW ENGLAND

Hanover and London

BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY PRESS

An imprint of University Press of New England

www.upne.com

© 2014 Brandeis University

All rights reserved

Manufactured in the United States of America

Designed by Richard Hendel

Typeset in Huronia and Giza by Tseng Information Systems, Inc.

University Press of New England is a member of the Green Press Initiative.

The paper used in this book meets their minimum requirement for recycled paper.

For permission to reproduce any of the material in this book, contact Permissions, University Press of New England, One Court Street, Suite 250, Lebanon NH 03766; or visit www.upne.com

This publication was made possible through the generous support of Brandeis University's Bernard G. and Rhoda G. Sarnat Center for the Study of Anti-Jewishness, which aims to promote a deeper understanding of anti-Jewish prejudice, as well as Jewish and non-Jewish responses to this phenomenon, from both a historical and contemporary perspective.

Library of Congress Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Sites of European antisemitism in the age of mass politics, 1880–1918 /

Robert Nemes and Daniel Unowsky, editors; afterword by Hillel J. Kieval.

pages cm.—(Tauber institute series for the study of European Jewry)

A Sarnat library book

ISBN 978-1-61168-581-7 (cloth: alk. paper)—ISBN 978-1-61168-582-4 (pbk.: alk. paper)—

ISBN 978-1-61168-583-1 (ebook)

1. Antisemitism—Europe—History—19th century. 2. Antisemitism—Europe—History—20th century. 3. Europe—Politics and government—1848–1871. 4. Europe—Politics and government—1871–1918. 5. Europe—Ethnic relations. I. Nemes, Robert, editor. II. Unowsky, Daniel L., 1966–, editor.

DS146.E85S58 2014

305.892'4009409034—dc23

2014003200

5 4 3 2 1

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments *ix*

Introduction *1*

Robert Nemes and Daniel Unowsky

PART 1. CATHOLICISM, ANTISEMITISM, AND ANTI-JEWISH VIOLENCE

- 1 Local Violence, Regional Politics, and State Crisis:
The 1898 Anti-Jewish Riots in Habsburg Galicia *13*
Daniel Unowsky
- 2 Catholics and the Rhetoric of Antisemitic Violence
in fin-de-siècle France *36*
Vicki Caron
- 3 “L’Osservatore Cattolico” and Davide Albertario:
Catholic Public Relations and Antisemitic Propaganda in Milan *61*
Ulrich Wyrwa

PART 2. LOCAL VIOLENCE AND “ETHNIC” POLITICS

- 4 The Brusturoasa Uprising in Romania *79*
Iulia Onac
- 5 From Boycott to Riot:
The Moravian Anti-Jewish Violence of 1899 and Its Background *94*
Michal Frankl
- 6 “An Antisemitic Aftertaste”: Anti-Jewish Violence in Habsburg Croatia *115*
Marija Vulesica

PART 3. THE CIRCLE WIDENS

- 7 “Trouble Is Yet Coming!”: The British Brothers League, Immigration, and
Anti-Jewish Sentiment in London’s East End, 1901–1903 *137*
Sam Johnson
- 8 Bigamy and Bigotry in the Austrian Alps:
Antisemitism, Gender, and the “Hervay Affair” of 1904 *157*
Alison Rose

- 9 The Blood Libel on Greek Islands in the Nineteenth Century 178
Mary Margaroni

PART 4. REVOLUTION AND WAR

- 10 “Horrible Were the Avengers, but the Jews Were Horrible, Too”:
Anti-Jewish Riots in Rural Lithuania in 1905 199
Klaus Richter
- 11 Duty and Ambivalence: The Russian Army and Pogroms, 1903–1906 215
Gerald D. Surh
- 12 Refugees and Antisemitism in Hungary during the First World War 236
Robert Nemes

Afterword: European Antisemitism—the Search for a Pattern 255
Hillel J. Kieval

Notes 265

About the Contributors 333

Index 337