



**Israeli
Society
in the
Twenty-First
Century**

Calvin
Goldscheider

**Immigration,
Inequality,
and Religious
Conflict**

BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY PRESS
WALTHAM, MASSACHUSETTS

Brandeis University Press
An imprint of University Press of New England
www.upne.com
© 2015 Brandeis University
All rights reserved
Manufactured in the United States of America
Designed by Eric M. Brooks
Typeset in Arnhem and Akko by Passumpsic Publishing

For permission to reproduce any of the material in this book,
contact Permissions, University Press of New England, One Court
Street, Suite 250, Lebanon NH 03766; or visit www.upne.com

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Goldscheider, Calvin, author.

Israeli society in the twenty-first century: immigration,
inequality, and religious conflict / Calvin Goldscheider.

pages cm.—(The Schusterman series in Israel studies)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-61168-746-0 (cloth: alk. paper)—

ISBN 978-1-61168-747-7 (pbk.: alk. paper)—

ISBN 978-1-61168-748-4 (ebook)

1. Israel—Social conditions. 2. Israel—Population.

3. Israel—Emigration and immigration. 4. Israel—

Ethnic relations. 5. National characteristics, Israeli.

6. Palestinian Arabs—Israel. I. Title.

HN660.A8G66 2015

306.095694—dc23 2014045489

5 4 3 2 1

Contents

List of Tables and Figure	xi
Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xix
1	Nation-Building, Population, and Development 1
2	Ethnic Diversity
	<i>Jewish and Arab Populations of Israel</i> 17
3	Immigration, Nation-Building, and Ethnic-Group Formation 38
4	Arab Israelis
	<i>Demography, Dependency, and Distinctiveness</i> 62
5	Urbanization, Residential Integration, and Communities 82
6	Religiosity, Religious Institutions, and Israeli Culture 111
7	Inequality and Changing Gender Roles 134
8	Education, Stratification, and Inequality 154
9	Inequality and Mortality Decline 177
10	Family Formation and Generational Continuities 194
11	Emergent Israeli Society
	<i>Nation-Building, Inequalities, and Continuities</i> 227
	Appendix: <i>Data Sources and Reliability</i> 255
	Bibliography 257
	Index 273