

Religious Crisis and Civic Transformation

*How Conflicts over Gender and Sexuality
Changed the West German Catholic Church*

KIMBA ALLIE TICHENOR

Brandeis University Press
WALTHAM, MASSACHUSETTS

Brandeis University Press
An imprint of University Press of New England
www.upne.com
© 2016 Brandeis University
All rights reserved
Manufactured in the United States of America
Designed by Dean Bornstein
Typeset in Adobe Jenson Pro by The Perpetua Press

For permission to reproduce any of the material in this book, contact Permissions,
University Press of New England, One Court Street, Suite 250, Lebanon NH 03766;
or visit www.upne.com

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Tichenor, Kimba Allie, 1959– author.

Title: Religious crisis and civic transformation: how conflicts over gender and
sexuality changed the West German Catholic Church / Kimba Allie Tichenor.

Description: Waltham, Massachusetts: Brandeis University Press, 2016. |

Series: Brandeis Series on gender, culture, religion, and law | Includes bibli-
ographical references and index. | Description based on print version record and CIP
data provided by publisher; resource not viewed.

Identifiers: LCCN 2015040835 (print) | LCCN 2015040190 (ebook) | ISBN
9781611689709 (epub, mobi & pdf) | ISBN 9781611689082 (cloth) | ISBN 9781611689099
(paper)

Subjects: LCSH: Sex—Religious aspects—Catholic Church. | Celibacy—Catholic
Church. | Gender identity—Religious aspects—Catholic Church. | Religion and civil
society—Germany (West) | Catholic Church—Germany (West) Classification: LCC
BX1795.S48 (print) | LCC BX1795.S48 T534 2016 (ebook) |

DDC 282/.4308109045—dc23

LC record available at <http://lcn.loc.gov/2015040835>

Contents

Foreword · ix

Lisa Fishbayn Joffe

Acknowledgments · xi

List of Abbreviations · xiii

Introduction · i

Part I. The Male Celibate Priesthood and

Woman's Place in the Church

1. Celibacy for the Kingdom of Heaven and Earth · 29

2. Women's Ordination: Sacramental and Gendered Bodies · 62

Part II. The Catholic Church and Reproductive Politics

3. Artificial Contraception: German Angst and Catholic Rebellion · 99

4. The Abortion Debate: Hidden Tensions and New Directions · 136

5. Assisted Reproduction: Changing Bedfellows · 174

Epilogue · 208

Appendixes · 217

Notes · 235

Selected Bibliography · 275

Index · 291