# JEWISH FAMILIES IN EUROPE, 1939PRESENT

HISTORY, REPRESENTATION, AND MEMORY

EDITED BY
JOANNA BEATA MICHLIC

BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY PRESS
WALTHAM, MASSACHUSETTS

Brandeis University Press
An imprint of University Press of New England
www.upne.com
© 2017 Brandeis University
This work is licensed under a Creative Commons
Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0
International License.

# BY-NC-ND

Manufactured in the United States of America Designed by Eric M. Brooks Typeset in Skolar and Meran by Passumpsic Publishing

For permission to reproduce any of the material in this book, contact Permissions, University Press of New England, One Court Street, Suite 250, Lebanon NH 03766; or visit www.upne.com

This book was published through the generosity of the Laura S. Schor fund, the Taube Foundation for Jewish Life and Culture, and Mr. Sigmund Rolat.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

NAMES: Michlic, Joanna B., editor.

TITLE: Jewish families in Europe, 1939-present: history, representation,

and memory / edited by Joanna Beata Michlic.

DESCRIPTION: Waltham, Massachusetts: Brandeis University
Press, [2017] | Series: HBI series on Jewish women | Includes
bibliographical references and index.

IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2016029651 (print) | LCCN 2016030060 (ebook) |
ISBN 9781512600094 (cloth: alk. paper) | ISBN 9781512600100
(pbk.: alk. paper) | ISBN 9781512600117 (epub, mobi & pdf)
SUBJECTS: LCSH: Jewish families—Europe,—History—20th century. |

Jewish families—Europe,—History—21st century. | Jewish children in the Holocaust. | Holocaust survivors.

CLASSIFICATION: LCC HQ525.J4 J394 2017 (print) |
LCC HQ525.J4 (ebook) | DDC 306.85/089924-dc23
LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2016029651

### CONTENTS

Foreword

Sylvia Barack Fishman ix

Preface

Joanna Beata Michlic xi

Jewish Families in Europe, 1939–Present: History, Representation, and Memory — An Introduction

Ioanna Beata Michlic xv

# PART I = PARENTHOOD AND CHILDHOOD UNDER SIEGE, 1939-1945

1 Parenthood in the Shadow of the Holocaust

Dalia Ofer 3

2 Clandestine Activities and Concealed Presence: A Case Study of Children in the Kraków Ghetto

Ioanna Sliwa 26

3 Resistance in Everyday Life: Family Strategies, Role Reversals, and Role Sharing in the Holocaust

Lenore J. Weitzman 46

4 The National Institute for the Israelite Deaf-Mute in Budapest, 1938–1948: A Case Study for the Rescue Strategy of Continuously Operating Jewish Communal Institutions

Kinga Frojimovics 67

5 Moving Together, Moving Alone: The Story of Boys on a Transport from Auschwitz to Buchenwald

Kenneth Waltzer 85

6 Life in Hiding and Beyond

Jennifer Marlow 110

# PART II = AFTER THE WAR: REBUILDING SHATTERED LIVES, RECOLLECTING WARTIME EXPERIENCES

7 A Zionist Home: Jewish Youths and the Kibbutz Family after the Holocaust

Avinoam Patt 131

8 What Does a Child Remember? Recollections of the War and the Early Postwar Period among Child Survivors from Poland

Joanna Beata Michlic 153

- 9 Memory Imprints: Testimonies as Historical Sources Rita Horváth 173
- "I Will Not Be Believed": Benjamin Tenenbaum and the Representation of the Child Survivor Boaz Cohen and Gabriel N. Finder 196
- 11 Transcending Memory in Holocaust Survivors' Families *Uta Larkey* 209
- 12 Holocaust Child Survivors, Sixty-Five Years after Liberation: From Mourning to Creativity

  Eva Fogelman 233

## **AFTERWORD**

In Defense of Eyewitness Testimonies: Reflections of a Writer and Child Survivor of the Holocaust

Henryk Grynberg 249

List of Contributors 261 Index 265